

GLP China Holdings Limited

Interim Financial Report For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023



KPMG 8th Floor, Prince's Building Central, Hong Kong G P O Box 50, Hong Kong Telephone +852 2522 6022 Fax +852 2845 2588 Internet kpmg.com/cn 毕马威会计师事务所香港中环太子大厦8楼香港邮政总局信箱50号电话+852 2522 6022传真+852 2845 2588网址 kpmg.com/cn

Review report to the board of directors of GLP China Holdings Limited

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)



Introduction

We have reviewed the interim financial report set out on pages 3 to 48 which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position of GLP China Holdings Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (hereinafter collectively referred to as "the Group") as at 30 June 2023 and the related consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the sixmonth period then ended and selected explanatory notes. The directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the interim financial report in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34, *Interim financial reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

Our responsibility is to form a conclusion, based on our review, on the interim financial report and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of the interim financial report consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly we do not express an audit opinion.



Review report to the board of directors of GLP China Holdings Limited (continued)

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the interim financial report as at 30 June 2023 is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34, *Interim financial reporting*.

Certified Public Accountants

8th Floor, Prince's Building 10 Chater Road Central, Hong Kong

15 AUG 2023

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

Zho e			
	Notes	Six-month p	eriod ended
	- 8 68 8	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
		US\$'000	US\$'000
Revenue	4	643,289	603,756
(3)			
Other income	5.	27,874	40,155
Cost of goods sold		(1,355)	(3,039)
Property-related and other business			
expenses		(311,817)	(213,200)
Other expenses		(130,582)	(222,560)
Changes in fair value of investment			
properties	9	145,288	683,458
Share of results (net of tax expense) of		00.004	00.004
joint ventures		20,201	28,681
Share of results (net of tax expense) of associates		(EAA)	24 604
associates		(544)	34,681
Profit from operations		392,354	051 022
Front Ironi operations		392,334	951,932
Finance costs		(316,516)	(318,744)
Finance income		106,948	28,508
Net finance costs	6	(209,568)	(290,236)
Gain on acquisition of subsidiaries	27	(===,===,	211
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	27	40,042	36,477
Gain on disposal of investment properties		_	3
			-
Profit before taxation	7	222,828	698,387
Tax expense	8	(82,093)	(272,626)
Profit for the period		140,735	425,761
Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		38,452	218,962
Non-controlling interests		102,283	206,799
0		,	
Profit for the period		140,735	425,761

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited (continued)

and the same of th	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
* G/A	US\$'000	US\$'000
Profit for the period	140,735	425,761
Other comprehensive income for the period Other comprehensive income for		
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Change in fair value of other investments	(77,089)	2,487
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements from functional currency to reporting currency Share of other comprehensive income of joint	(698,773)	(997,035)
ventures	3,457	5,912
Share of other comprehensive income of associates	696	815
Other comprehensive income for the period	(771,709)	(987,821)
Total comprehensive income for the period	(630,974)	(562,060)
Total comprehensive income attributable to:		
Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	(506,205) (124,769)	(506,125) (55,935)
Total comprehensive income for the period	(630,974)	(562,060)

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2023 - unaudited

A Record of the second of the	Notes	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Non-current assets			
Investment properties Joint ventures Associates Deferred tax assets Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Other investments Other non-current assets	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	13,640,184 2,765,472 2,755,523 56,184 1,551,900 672,613 2,584,358 1,868,415	13,880,385 2,809,348 2,844,715 54,468 1,352,456 703,948 2,512,638 1,995,642
		25,894,649	26,153,600
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables Assets classified as held for sale Cash and cash equivalents	17 18 19	4,022,017 6,099,894 1,199,793 11,321,704	4,211,604 6,608,509 1,489,426 12,309,539
Total assets		37,216,353	38,463,139
Equity attributable to owners of the Company			
Share capital Reserves	20 22	6,950,825 6,654,894	6,950,825 7,162,993
Non-controlling interests		13,605,719 6,287,903	14,113,818 6,145,160
Total equity		19,893,622	20,258,978

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2023 - unaudited (continued)

	Notes	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Non-current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Other non-current liabilities	23 12 24	5,551,970 1,393,061 694,721	7,616,493 1,417,960 711,512
		7,639,752	9,745,965
Current liabilities			T'
Loans and borrowings Trade and other payables Current tax payable Liabilities classified as held for sale	23 25 18	4,074,705 1,665,860 163,694 3,778,720	2,104,844 1,717,428 395,350 4,240,574
		9,682,979	8,458,196
Total liabilities		17,322,731	18,204,161
Total equity and liabilities		37,216,353	38,463,139

Approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 15 AUG 2023

Director

Director



Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

Total equity US\$'000	19,857,139	425,761	(997,035)	5,912 815	(987,821)	(562,060)	1,731,840	(57,205) (109,060)	314,158	1,879,733	21,174,812
Non- controlling interests US\$'000	5,627,871	206,799	(262,734)		(262,734)	(55,935)	1,731,840	(31,463) (104,802)	315,770	1,911,345	7,483,281
Total attributable to owners of the Company US\$'000	14,229,268	218,962	(734,301)	5,912	(725,087)	(506,125)	((25,742) (4,258)	(1,612)	(31,612)	13,691,531
Retained earnings US\$'000	8,301,787	218,962	2.7			218,962	1	3 1			8,520,749
Other reserve US\$'000	(1,554,630)				•	1	1	1.1			(1,554,630)
Fair value reserve (non-recycling) US\$'000	228,707		- 2487	104.7	2,487	2,487		1.1			231,194
Currency translation reserve US\$'000	174,951	•	(734,301)		(734,301)	(734,301)	2	2.1			(559,350)
Equity compensation reserve US\$'000	36,849	•	*)			1		1.1	1		36,849
Capital and PRC statutory reserve US\$'000	622'06	,		5,912	6,727	6,727		(25,742) (4,258)	(1,612)	(31,612)	65,894
Share capital US\$'000	6,950,825		r		1	1	•	1.1			6,950,825
	At 1 January 2022	Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period	Other comprehensive income Exchange differences on translation of financial statements from functional currency to reporting currency	Change in rail value of outer investments Share of other comprehensive income of joint Ventures Share of other comprehensive income of associates	Total other comprehensive income	Total comprehensive income for the period	Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity Capital contribution from non-controlling interests	Acquisition of interests in subsidiaries from non- controlling interests Disposal of subsidiaries	Disposal of interests in subsidiaries to non-controlling interests	Total contributions by and distributions to owners	At 30 June 2022

The notes on pages 13 to 48 form part of this interim financial report.



Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited (continued)

	Share capital US\$'000	Capital and PRC statutory reserve US\$*000	Equity compensation reserve US\$'000	Currency translation reserve US\$'000	Fair value reserve (non-recycling) US\$'000	Other reserve US\$'000	Retained earnings US\$'000	Total attributable to owners of the Company US\$'000	Non- controlling interests US\$'000	Total equity US\$'000
At 1 January 2023	6,950,825	67,548	36,849	(1,134,147)	107,484	(1,554,630)	9,639,889	14,113,818	6,145,160	20,258,978
Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period	ī	r	ï	í	ï	ř.	38,452	38,452	102,283	140,735
Other comprehensive income Exchange differences on translation of financial statements from functional currency to reporting currency Change in fair value of other investments	1 1			(471,721)	- 80.77)		* *	(471,721)	(227,052)	(698,773)
Share of other comprehensive income of joint ventures Share of other comprehensive income of associates	1 1	3,457						3,457		3,457
Total other comprehensive income		4,153		(471,721)	(77,089)			(544,657)	(227,052)	(771,709)
Total comprehensive income for the period	•	4,153		(471,721)	(77,089)	í	38,452	(506,205)	(124,769)	(630,974)
Transactions with owners, recorded directly in equity Capital contribution from non-controlling interests Acquisition of subsidiaries (note 27)	t t			c c	ĊΣ		11	1.1	294,208 14,850	294,208 14,850
Acquisition of interests in subsidiaries from non- controlling interests Disposal of subsidiaries (note 27)	i i	1,308	1 1		1.1	ř i	1 1	1,308	(1,557) 29	(249)
Disposal of interests in subsidiaries to non-controlling interests Dividends paid to non-controlling interests Other changes	1 (3	(865)	1 1 1	1 1 1	CCI	111	(2,337)	(865)	7,762 (47,780)	6,897 (47,780) (2,337)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners	1	443	1	•			(2,337)	(1,894)	267,512	265,618
At 30 June 2023	6,950,825	72,144	36,849	(1,605,868)	30,395	(1,554,630)	9,676,004	13,605,719	6,287,903	19,893,622

The notes on pages 13 to 48 form part of this interim financial report.

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

	0.0		
The same of the sa	Note _	Six-month p	
		30 June 2023	30 June 2022
		US\$'000	US\$'000
Cash flows from operating activities	Limit So * GX	Chi	
Profit before taxation	Spriblost	222,828	698,387
Adjustments for:			
Amortisation of intangible assets Depreciation of property, plant and	14	8,714	900
equipment	13	58,399	26,304
(Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(576)	7,930 (3)
Gain on disposal of investment properties Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	27	(40,042)	(36,477)
Gain on acquisition of subsidiaries	27	_	(211)
Gain on disposal of associates		-	(3,989)
Share of results (net of tax expense) of			
joint ventures		(20,201)	(28,681)
Share of results (net of tax expense) of associates		544	(34,681)
Changes in fair value of investment properties		(145,288)	(683,458)
Changes in fair value of financial assets		8,698	(11,604)
Impairment loss on trade and other		0,000	(,)
receivables		3,726	1,270
Other expenses		-	74,365
Net finance costs		209,568	290,236
Dividend income	2 <u>-</u>	(22,470)	(9,912)
		283,900	290,376
Changes in working capital:		74.005	04.004
Trade and other receivables		71,035	84,821
Trade and other payables	-	7,319	(65,267)
Cash generated from operations		362,254	309,930
Tax paid	_	(46,093)	(89,087)
Net cash generated from operating			
activities	_	316,161	220,843

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited (continued)

and the same of th	Note	Six-month pe	
	Sed * CIS	30 June 2023 US\$'000	30 June 2022 US\$'000
Cash flows from investing activities	Senibloy 2		
Acquisitions of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired Disposal of subsidiaries, net of cash	27	(419,002)	(563,734)
disposed	27	679,223	965,494
Capital contribution to joint ventures		(48,199)	(31,570)
Capital contribution to associates		(91,404)	(172,139)
Dividends received from joint ventures		12,452	1,324
Dividends received from associates		65,773	66,852
Dividend received from other investments	i.	22,470	9,912
Payment for purchase of property, plant		(05.800)	(136,049)
and equipment	4	(95,890)	(150,995)
Payment for purchase of other investmen Proceeds from disposal of property, plant		(257,485)	(130,993)
and equipment		659	1,626
Proceeds from disposal of other			
investments		33,512	155,530
Proceeds from disposal of associates		3,038	157,353
Withholding tax paid on dividend and			
interest income from subsidiaries		(255,660)	(34,806)
Development expenditure on investment			
properties		(357,567)	(413,333)
Deposit refunded/(paid) for acquisitions o	f		
investment properties		10,378	(25,145)
Loans to joint ventures		(2,333)	(32,649)
Loans to associates		(3,214)	(34,869)
Loans to non-controlling interests		(1,804)	
Loans to intermediate holding company		(004 400)	(4, 404, 000)
and other related parties		(281,433)	(1,401,660)
Repayment of loans from joint ventures		23,259	2,226
Repayment of loans from associates		50,860	88,628
Repayment of loans from third parties		-	75,164
Repayment of loans from intermediate			
holding company and other related			22.222
parties		33,119	36,880
Interest income received	_	33,240	29,644
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(846,008)	(1,406,316)

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited (continued)

- And - Co	Six-month p	eriod ended
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
\$ # CV	US\$'000	US\$'000
Cook flows from financing activities		
Cash flows from financing activities		
OSUIPION TO		
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests	294,208	1,375,608
Deposits received from issue of co-invest shares	2,229	78
Proceeds of loans from non-controlling interests	2,883	-
Repayment of loans from non-controlling interests	(20,041)	(3,204)
Proceeds of loans from third parties	18,595	2,572
Proceeds of loans from associates	30,523	-
Repayment of loans from associates	(51,492)	_
Proceeds of loans from other related parties	33,628	8,484
Repayment of loans from other related parties	(117,772)	(127,588)
Proceeds from bank loans	3,384,490	5,601,060
Repayment of bank loans	(2,906,811)	(2,556,157)
Proceeds from issue of bonds		186,870
Repayment of bonds	(281,393)	(859,198)
Redemption of bonds	(7,000)	-
Interest paid	(328,383)	(245,110)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(47,780)	-
Acquisition of interests in subsidiaries from		
non-controlling interests	~	(56,208)
Disposal of interests in subsidiaries to		
non-controlling interests	6,897	314,423
Cash payments for principal portion of lease		
liabilities	(12,864)	(9,104)
Cash payments for interest portion of lease		(= =00)
liabilities	(3,365)	(5,593)
Dividends paid to co-invest shareholders	(11,713)	
Net cash (used)/generated from financing		
activities	(15,161)	3,626,933
	(, /	-11

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited (continued)

	Note	Six-month pe	eriod ended
		30 June 2023 US\$'000	30 June 2022 US\$'000
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	* GLA China	(545,008)	2,441,460
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	oiplon	2,070,123	963,449
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances held in foreign currencies		(41,302)	(30,848)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	19	1,483,813	3,374,061

Notes to the Interim Financial Report

1. General information

The Company was set up in Hong Kong on 15 October 2013 by CLH Limited, a subsidiary of GLP Pte. Ltd. which was incorporated in the Republic of Singapore ("Singapore").

CLH Limited and Global Logistic Properties Holding Limited ("GLPH Limited"), two Cayman incorporated companies, are intermediate holding vehicles 100% owned by GLP Pte. Ltd. CLH Limited holds its shares in project companies incorporated in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC") through various intermediate offshore holding companies incorporated in Barbados, Singapore and Hong Kong. GLPH Limited holds its shares in GLP Investment (Shanghai) Co. Ltd. ("CMC"), a management company incorporated in the PRC, through two intermediate holding companies, China Management Holding Srl, incorporated in Barbados, and China Management Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, incorporated in Hong Kong.

In October 2013, subsequent to the establishment of the Company, GLP China Asset Holdings Limited ("China Asset Holdco") was then established as a direct subsidiary of the Company. GLP HK Holdings Limited ("HK Holding Platform") and GLP SG Holdings Pte. Ltd. ("SG Holding Platform") were then established as subsidiaries of China Asset Holdco.

On 20 May 2014, certain intermediate offshore holding companies incorporated in Singapore, together with their subsidiaries and joint ventures were transferred to SG Holding Platform, and the rest of the intermediate offshore holding companies incorporated in Barbados, Singapore and Hong Kong, together with their subsidiaries and joint ventures were then transferred to HK Holding Platform. On the same date, GLPH Limited transferred its shares in China Management Holding SrI to the Company.

Subsequent to the reorganisation mentioned above (the "Reorganisation"), the Company owns subsidiaries and joint ventures indirectly through offshore intermediate holding companies. As part of the Reorganisation, the Company introduced new investors Khangai Company Limited, Khangai II Company Limited, GLP Associate (I) Limited and GLP Associate (II) LLC. CLH Limited's percentage of interest in the Company was reduced to 66.2%.

In February 2022, CLH Limited, Khangai Company Limited and Khangai II Company Limited entered into a share purchase agreement, pursuant to which Khangai Company Limited transferred 789,750,000 issued shares of the Company and Khangai II Company Limited transferred 467,303,653 issued shares of the Company to CLH Limited, as a result of which CLH Limited has held 5,857,618,406 shares of the Company, representing an increase of shareholding in the Company to 84.30%, while Khangai Company Limited and Khangai II Company Limited have reduced their shareholding in the Company to 7.58% and 4.48% respectively after the completion of share transfer on 8 February 2022. In March 2022, CLH Limited entered into a share purchase agreement to transfer 1,257,053,653 shares of the Company to its related corporation. As at 30 June 2023, the share transfer is still in progress.

The interim financial report for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 comprises the Company and its subsidiaries and the Group's interests in joint ventures and associates.

2. Basis of preparation and measurement

(a) Basis of preparation

This interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34, *Interim financial reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA").

The interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with the same accounting policies adopted in the 2022 annual financial statements.

The preparation of an interim financial report in conformity with HKAS 34 requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

This interim financial report contains consolidated financial statements and selected explanatory notes. The notes include an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since 31 December 2022. The interim financial report and notes thereon do not include all of the information required for a full set of annual financial statements prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs").

The interim financial report is unaudited, but has been reviewed by KPMG in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity*, issued by HKICPA. KPMG's independent review report to the Board of Directors is included on pages 1 and 2.

The financial information relating to the financial year ended 31 December 2022 that is included in this interim financial report as comparative information does not constitute the Group's statutory annual consolidated financial statements for that financial year but is derived from those financial statements. Further information relating to these statutory financial statements disclosed in accordance with section 436 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622) is as follows:

As the Group is a private company, it is not required to deliver its statutory annual financial statements to the Registrar of Companies, and will not do so.

The Group's auditor has reported on those statutory annual financial statements. The auditor's report was unqualified; did not include a reference to any matters to which the auditor drew attention by way of emphasis without qualifying its report; and did not contain a statement under section 406(2), 407(2) or (3) of the Companies Ordinance.

2. Basis of preparation and measurement (continued)

(b) Changes in accounting policies

The Group has applied the flowing amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA to these financial statements for the current accounting period:

- HKFRS 17, Insurance contracts
- Amendments to HKAS 8, Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors: Definition of accounting estimates
- Amendments to HKAS 12, *Income Taxes: Deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction*
- Amendments to HKAS 12. Income taxes: International tax reform Pillar Two model rules

The Group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period. The new or amended standards do not have a material impact on these financial statements.

(c) Functional currency and presentation currency

The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is Chinese Renminbi Yuan ("RMB"). These financial statements are presented in United States Dollars ("USD") and rounded to the nearest thousand.

(d) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of the interim financial report in conformity with HKAS 34 requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

3. Possible impact of amendments, new standards and interpretations issued but not yet effective for the financial year ending 31 December 2023

Up to the date of issue of this interim financial report, the HKICPA has issued a number of new or amended standard, which are not yet effective for the financial year ending 31 December 2023 and which have not been adopted in this interim financial report. These include the following which may be relevant to the Group.

Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after

Amendments to HKAS 1, Classification of Liabilities as Current or Noncurrent

1 January 2024

Amendments to HKAS 1, Presentation of financial statements: Noncurrent liabilities with covenants

1 January 2024

Amendments to HKFRS 16, Leases: Lease liability in a sale and leaseback

1 January 2024

The Group is in the process of making an assessment of what the impact of these development is expected to be in the period of initial application. So far, the Group has concluded that the adoption of them is unlikely to have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

4. Revenue

,		
A Transport	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Revenue from rental and related income	424,498	432,529
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of HKFRS 15	* CLS Chille	
Disaggregated by major products or service lines	pibloH	
Sales of goods	1,713	4,610
Management fee income	99,291	116,751
Freezer services income	61,614	39,812
Data center service income	56,173	10,054
Data center service income	30,173	10,034
	218,791	171,227
Disaggregated by timing of revenue recognition		
Point in time	1,713	4,610
Over time	217,078	166,617
Over time	217,070	100,017
	218,791	171,227
	2.0,701	,
	643,289	603,756
	040,200	000,700

The Group's customer base is diversified and no customer with whom transactions have exceeded 10% of the Group's revenue for the periods presented.

5. Other income

	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Dividend income	22,470	9,912
Changes in fair value of financial assets	(8,698)	11,604
Government grants	11,335	20,813
Gain/(loss) on disposal of property, plant and		
equipment	576	(7,930)
Disposal gain on investments in associates	-	3,989
Others	2,191	1,767
	27,874	40,155

6. Net finance costs

	Six-month p	eriod ended
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Interest income on:	000	CON.
- Fixed deposits and cash at bank	3,777	5,216
- Loans to joint ventures	16,185	16,374
	3,395	1,896
- Loans to associates - Loans to non-controlling interests	142	1,000
- Loans to intermediate holding company and	172	
other related parties	54,488	3,425
- Loans to third parties	209	1,597
Interest income		
interest income	78,196	28,508
Amortisation of transaction costs of bank loans	(13,228)	(7,256)
Amortisation of transaction costs of bonds	(2,061)	(2,483)
Interest expenses on:	(-,,	(-1:)
- Bank loans	(211,031)	(122,159)
- Bonds	(82,204)	(83,038)
- Loans from non-controlling interests	(127)	(377)
- Loans from associates	(16)	(011)
- Loans from intermediate holding company and	(10)	
other related parties	(8,770)	(596)
- Loans from third parties		, , ,
- Lease liabilities	(4,173)	(336)
	(8,085)	(6,069)
Total borrowing costs	(329,695)	(222,314)
Less: Borrowing costs capitalised	13,179	10,785
Net borrowing costs	(316,516)	(211,529)
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)	28,752	(107,215)
Net finance costs recognised in profit or loss	(209,568)	(290,236)

7. Profit before taxation

The following items have been included in arriving at profit before taxation:

		Six-month period ended		
		30 June 2023		
(0)	Staff costs	US\$'000	US\$'000	
(a)	Stati costs			
	Wages and salaries	(55,672)	(100,537)	
	Contributions to defined contribution plans,		(= ==o)	
	included in wages and salaries	(6,404)	(7,756)	
(b)	Other expenses			
	Amortisation of intangible assets	(8,714)	(900)	
	Depreciation of property, plant and equipment:			
	 Owned property, plant and equipment 	(38,613)	(6,240)	
	- Right-of-use assets	(23,193)	(20,064)	
	Less: Right-of-use assets depreciation	0.407		
	expense capitalised Impairment loss on trade and other	3,407	=	
	receivables	(3,726)	(1,270)	
		(5,120)	(1,210)	

and the second s

8. Tax expense

	Six-month period ended		
	30 June 2023 US\$'000	30 June 2022 US\$'000	
Current tax Withholding tax on foreign-sourced income	12,027 40	29,462 44,198	
Deferred tax	12,067	73,660	
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	70,026	198,966	
	82,093	272,626	
Reconciliation of expected to actual tax Profit before taxation Less: share of results (net of tax expense) of	222,828	698,387	
joint ventures Less: share of results (net of tax expense) of	(20,201)	(28,681)	
associates	544	(34,681)	
Profit before share of results of joint ventures and associates (net of tax expense)	203,171	635,025	
Tax expense using PRC tax rate of 25% Effect of different tax rates for subsidiaries Net income not subject to tax Non-deductible expenses Deferred tax not recognised Recognition of previously unrecognised tax losses Withholding tax on foreign-sourced income	50,793 (17,839) (57,004) 67,033 39,650 (580) 40	158,755 24,367 (25,540) 51,808 20,159 (1,121) 44,198	
_	82,093	272,626	

9. Investment properties

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
At 1 January Additions Disposals Acquisitions of subsidiaries (note 27) Disposals of subsidiaries (note 27) Borrowing cost capitalised Changes in fair value Reclassification from assets held for sale (note 18) Reclassification to assets held for sale (note 18) Effect of movements in exchange rates	13,880,385 346,328 - (231,869) 10,844 145,288 67,121 192,536 (770,449)	15,269,504 768,207 (15,603) 1,361,732 (569,504) 22,140 933,515 (2,186,593) (1,703,013)
At 30 June/31 December	13,640,184	13,880,385
Comprising: Completed investment properties Investment properties under re-development Properties under development Land held for development	10,516,804 193,473 1,891,500 1,038,407 13,640,184	10,536,168 2,039,600 1,304,617 13,880,385

Investment properties are held mainly for use by external customers under operating leases. Generally, the leases contain an initial non-cancellable period of one to twenty years. Subsequent renewals are negotiated with the lessees. There are no contingent rents arising from the lease of investment properties.

Investment properties with carrying value totaling approximately US\$ 11,473,764,000 as at 30 June 2023 (31 December 2022: US\$11,370,060,000) were mortgaged to secure credit facilities for the Group (note 23).

The Group's investment properties are stated at fair value. In determining the fair value, a combination of approaches was used, including the cost method, income capitalization method, discounted cash flow analysis, residual method and direct comparison method. The cost method is based on purchase cost of land, and takes into account the land holding cost and expended construction cost. The direct comparison method involves the analysis of comparable sales of similar properties and adjusting the sale prices to that reflective of the investment properties. The income capitalization method capitalizes an income stream into a present value using single-year capitalization rates, and the income stream used is adjusted to market rentals currently being achieved within comparable investment properties and recent leasing transactions achieved within the investment property. The discounted cash flow analysis requires the valuer to assume a rental growth rate indicative of market and the selection of a target internal rate of return consistent with current market requirements. The residual method values properties under development and land held for development by reference to its development potential and deducting development costs to be incurred, together with developers' profit margin, assuming it was completed as at the date of valuation.

9. Investment properties (continued)

In determining the fair value of investment properties, management has exercised its judgement and is satisfied that the valuation methods and estimates are reflective of the current market conditions.

Operating lease rental receivables

Future minimum rental receivables of the Group on non-cancellable operating leases from investment properties are as follows:

	Lease payments receivable:	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
	- Within 1 year	387,468	391,569
	- After 1 year but within 5 years	689,496	713,861
	- After 5 years	271,620	293,534
	·		
		1,348,584	1,398,964
10.	Joint ventures		
		30 June	31 December
		2023	2022
		US\$'000	US\$'000
		334 333	334 333
	China Merchants Capital Investment Co., Ltd.		
	("CMCI")	785,076	799,786
	GLP Thor Fund I, L.P. ("Thor Fund")	564,954	570,589
	Beijing Jintonggang Real Estate Development Co.,		
	Ltd. ("Z3 project")	318,140	331,012
	GLP Guoyi (Zhuhai) Acquisition Fund (LP)	000 044	004.400
	("CVA I Fund")	226,014	234,492
	Others	871,288	873,469
		2,765,472	2,809,348
		2,100,412	2,009,040

All the joint ventures are unlisted corporate entities whose quoted market prices are not available.

11. Associates

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Zhuhai Hidden Hill Logistic Equity Investment Fund		
(LP) ("Hidden Hill Fund")	609,434	643,824
GLP Jianfa (Xiamen) Investment Fund LLP		·
("Jian Fa Fund")	373,793	424,547
Zhongjin Jiaye (Tianjin) Commercial Real Estate		
Investment Center LLP ("Zhongjin Jiaye")	194,241	200,977
Others	1,578,055	1,575,367
<u>.</u>	2,755,523	2,844,715

All the associates are unlisted corporate entities whose quoted market prices are not available.

12. Deferred tax

Movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities during the period/year are as follows:

Deferred tax assets	At 1 January US\$'000	Acquisition of subsidiaries (note 27) US\$'000	Disposal of subsidiaries (note 27) US\$'000	Effect of movement in exchange rates US\$'000	Recognised in other comprehensi ve income US\$'000	Recognised in profit or loss US\$'000	Reclassified to assets held for sale US\$'000	At 31 December/ 30 June US\$'000
31 December 2022 Unutilised tax losses Lease liabilities Others	10,193 - 4,891	1,030 13,231 24	- - -	(1,399) (496) (404)	- - -	19,409 21,372 (258)	4,943 - -	34,176 34,107 4,253
	15,084	14,285		(2,299)		40,523	4,943	72,536
30 June 2023 Unutilised tax losses Lease liabilities Others	34,176 34,107 4,253 72,536	- - - -	(161) (161)	(1,690) (1,470) (150) (3,310)	- - -	7,469 5,697 - 13,166	3,386 - - - 3,386	43,341 38,334 3,942 85,617
Deferred tax liabilities								
31 December 2022 Investment properties Other investments Right-of-use assets Others	(1,461,377) (147,338) - (133,410) (1,742,125)	(8,035) - (11,414) (27,386) (46,835)	64,430 52,440 - 26,944 143,814	129,281 8,837 428 11,836	16,338 - - 16,338	(332,161) 30,869 (20,730) 41,462 (280,560)	322,958 - - - - - 322,958	(1,284,904) (38,854) (31,716) (80,554) (1,436,028)
	(1,742,123)	(40,033)	143,014	150,562	10,330	(200,300)	322,930	(1,430,020)
30 June 2023 Investment properties Other investments Right-of-use assets Others	(1,284,904) (38,854) (31,716) (80,554)	- - - -	20,464	48,844 852 1,339 3,008	9,277	(80,274) 3,997 (4,622) (2,293)	12,942 - - -	(1,282,928) (24,728) (34,999) (79,839)
	(1,436,028)		20,464	54,043	9,277	(83,192)	12,942	(1,422,494)

12. Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax liabilities and when the deferred taxes relate to the same tax authority. The amounts determined after appropriate offsetting are included in the consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Deferred tax assets	56,184	54,468
Deferred tax liabilities	(1,393,061)	(1,417,960)

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of the following items because it is not probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the Group can utilise the benefits in the foreseeable future:

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Tax losses	990,283	920,581

Tax losses are subject to agreement by the tax authorities and compliance with tax regulations in the respective countries in which the subsidiaries operate. Unrecognised tax losses amounting to approximately US\$990,283,000(31 December 2022: US\$920,581,000) will expire within 1 to 5 years.

The PRC income tax law and its relevant regulations impose a withholding tax at 10%, unless reduced by a tax treaty/arrangement, for dividend distributions out of earnings accumulated beginning on or after 1 January 2008. The Group has not recognised a deferred tax liability amounting to approximately US\$29,145,000 (31 December 2022: US\$57,575,000) because it is probable that these earnings will not be distributed to the holding company outside the PRC in the foreseeable future.

13. Property, plant and equipment

	Furniture, fittings and equipment US\$'000	Assets under construction US\$'000	Buildings held for own use carried at amortised cost US\$'000	Right-of-use assets US\$'000	<i>Total</i> US\$'000
Cost					
At 1 January 2022	208,068	164,907	52,452	473,703	899,130
Acquisition of subsidiaries	113,978	143,600	-	85,962	343,540
Additions Interest and right-of-use asset	171,339	152,194	-	25,634	349,167
depreciation expenses capitalised	8,722	4,220	_	-	12,942
Disposal of subsidiaries	(1,885)	-	-	(5,744)	(7,629)
Disposals	(5,695)	(470.050)	-	(18,328)	(24,023)
Transfers Effect of movements in exchange	177,233	(176,056)	33,071	(34,248)	-
rates	(37,257)	(18,327)	(5,597)	(48,160)	(109,341)
Reclassification to asset held for sale	(3,138)	(38)			(3,176)
At 31 December 2022	631,365	270,500	79,926	478,819	1,460,610
Acquisition of subsidiaries (note 27)	65,237	91,131	-	29,755	186,123
Additions Interest and right-of-use asset	12,920	82,970	-	25,337	121,227
depreciation expenses capitalised	3,835	_	_	1,907	5,742
Disposal of subsidiaries (note 27)	(53)	-	-	-	(53)
Disposals	(136)	-	-	(1,547)	(1,683)
Transfers	55,712	(55,712)	-	-	-
Effect of movements in exchange rates	(26,096)	(14,671)	(3,498)	(19,617)	(63,882)
Reclassification to asset held for sale	(32)	(14,071)			(32)
30 June 2023	742,752	374,218	76,428	514,654	1,708,052
Accumulated depreciation					
	(00 (07)		(0.400)	(00 = 40)	(=0.040)
1 January 2022 Charge for the year	(36,197) (20,305)	-	(9,103) (1,249)	(30,748) (36,611)	(76,048) (58,165)
Disposal of subsidiaries	(20,303) 464	-	(1,249)	1,161	1,625
Disposals	1,723	-	-	6,137	7,860
Effect of movements in exchange					
rates	4,848	-	814	9,433	15,095
Transfers Reclassification to asset held for sale	(945) 1,479	-	-	945 -	- 1,479
	(40.000)		(0.500)	(40,000)	
At 31 December 2022 Charge for the period	(48,933) (38,007)	-	(9,538) (606)	(49,683) (23,193)	(108,154) (61,806)
Disposal of subsidiaries (note 27)	(38,007)	-	(000)	(23, 193)	(61,800)
Disposals	53	-	-	1,421	1,474
Effect of movements in exchange					
rates	5,660	-	370	6,234	12,264
Reclassification to asset held for sale	32	-		<u>-</u>	32
30 June 2023	(81,157)	<u>-</u>	(9,774)	(65,221)	(156,152)
Carrying amounts					
At 31 December 2022	582,432	270,500	70,388	429,136	1,352,456
At 30 June 2023	661,595	374,218	66,654	449,433	1,551,900

14. Intangible assets

	Goodwill US\$'000	Trademark US\$'000	License rights US\$'000	Customer relationship US\$'000	Total US\$'000
Cost					
At 1 January 2022 Acquisition of subsidiaries Effect of movements in	303,947 293,560	25,541 2	3,510 11,188	139,090	332,998 443,840
exchange rates	(40,646)	(2,160)	(896)	(5,267)	(48,969)
At 31 December 2022 Additions Effect of movements in	556,861 -	23,383	13,802	133,823 445	727,869 445
exchange rates	(18,276)	(836)	(499)	(4,856)	(24,467)
At 30 June 2023	538,585	22,547	13,303	129,412	703,847
Accumulated amortisation					
At 1 January 2022 Charge for the year Effect of movements in	- -	(15,187) (1,325)	(1,095) (853)	- (7,401)	(16,282) (9,579)
exchange rates	<u>-</u> .	1,336	344	260	1,940
At 31 December 2022 Charge for the period Effect of movements in	-	(15,176) (853)	(1,604) (549)	(7,141) (7,312)	(23,921) (8,714)
exchange rates		757	81	563	1,401
At 30 June 2023		(15,272)	(2,072)	(13,890)	(31,234)
Carrying amounts					
At 31 December 2022	556,861	8,207	12,198	126,682	703,948
At 30 June 2023	538,585	7,275	11,231	115,522	672,613

15. Other investments

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Non-current assets		
Listed equity securities - at FVOCI (non-recycling)	215,612	248,867
Listed REIT securities - at FVOCI (non-recycling)	214,691	234,473
Listed equity securities - at FVTPL	121,387	165,035
Unlisted equity securities - at FVTPL	1,973,062	1,864,263
Unlisted equity securities- at FVOCI (non-recycling)	59,606	
-	2,584,358	2,512,638

As at 30 June 2023, listed equity securities include equity interests in two (31 December 2022: three) listed companies. The Group has designated these investments at FVOCI (non-recycling), as these investments are held for strategic purposes.

As at 30 June 2023, listed REIT securities include 399,115,287 Units (31 December 2022: 302,578,000 Units) of 中金普洛斯仓储物流封闭式基础设施证券投资基金 ("CICC GLP REIT"), which is listed on the Shanghai Stock Exchange.

Dividends of RMB 52,681,000 (US\$ 7,608,000 equivalent) were received on these listed investments during the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (six-month period ended 30 June 2022: RMB 63,822,600 (US\$ 9,849,000 equivalent)).

16. Other non-current assets

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Trade receivables	26,682	32,769
Prepayments	15,513	35,208
Deferred management costs	7	59
Loans to joint ventures	353,916	400,571
Loans to associates	-	51,596
Loans to non-controlling interests	6,874	6,981
Loan to other related parties	6,505	-
Consideration receivables due from other related		
parties	1,341,702	1,316,039
Deposits	8,606	3,633
Other investments held for disposal	56,281	97,412
Other non-current receivables	52,329	51,374
	1,868,415	1,995,642

The loans to joint ventures are repayable after one year, and bear interest rates ranging from 5.70% to 8.00% per annum (31 December 2022: 5.70% to 8.00%), except for approximately US\$1,500,000 (31 December 2022: US\$1,500,000) which is interest-free at the reporting date.

The loans to related parties are repayable after one year, and bear interest rate at 5.00% per annum.

Consideration receivables due from other related parties, including loan notes with principal amounts of US\$1,293,779,000 (31 December 2022: US\$1,293,779,000) are unsecured, bear a fixed interest rate of 4.00% per annum.

17. Trade and other receivables

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Net trade receivables:		
- Trade receivables	144,839	98,833
- Impairment losses	(4,507)	(4,246)
'	140,332	94,587
Amounts due from joint ventures:	,	,
- Trade	10,710	6,558
- Non-trade	5,295	4,612
- Loans to joint ventures	132,936	124,020
•	148,941	135,190
Amounts due from associates:		
- Trade	7,120	6,648
- Non-trade	173,246	763,984
- Loans to associates	196,088	194,329
	376,454	964,961
Amounts due from non-controlling interests:		
- Non-trade	6,529	10,360
 Loans to non-controlling interests 	15,995	14,742
	22,524	25,102
Amount due from an intermediate holding company		
and other related parties:		
- Trade	19,625	44,665
- Non-trade	2,751,890	2,499,889
	2,771,515	2,544,554
Lanca de distribuir a distribuir	04.740	00.005
Loans to third parties	31,740	32,385
Deposits Net other receivables	130,572	156,127
- Other receivables	380,419	245,760
		-
- Impairment losses	(4,254) 376,165	(1,470)
	370,103	244,290
Prepayments	23,774	14,408
, repaymente	20,117	17,700
	4,022,017	4,211,604
	1,022,017	-r,211,00 1

17. Trade and other receivables (continued)

The non-trade amounts due from joint ventures, associates, non-controlling interests, intermediate holding company and other related parties are unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand, except for certain amounts due from intermediate holding companies which bear interest at 4.00% per annum.

The loans to joint ventures, associates and non-controlling interests are unsecured, bear effective interests rates ranging from 5.70% to 10.00% (31 December 2022: 1.50% to 15.22%) per annum, except for a loan of US\$124,239,000 (31 December 2022: US\$125,301,000) which is interest-free at the reporting date and are repayable within the next 12 months.

The loans to third parties in relation to acquisition of new investments are secured, repayable within the next 12 months, and bear effective interest rate at 10.00% (31 December 2022: 10.00%) per annum, except for approximately US\$16,863,000 (31 December 2022: US\$17,496,000) which is interest-free upon completion of the acquisition.

Deposits include an amount of approximately US\$114,289,000 (31 December 2022: US\$120,370,000) in relation to the acquisition of new investments. Other receivables comprise VAT recoverable and other recoverable.

Trade receivables are due on the date of billing.

18. Assets classified as held for sale

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Assets of disposal group held for sale Liabilities of disposal group held for sale	6,099,894 (3,778,720)	6,608,509 (4,240,574)
	2,321,174	2,367,935

In prior periods, the Group initiated and committed to plans to dispose of a group of subsidiaries to related parties and third parties. The disposal consideration will be based on the fair value of the subsidiaries. Nevertheless, certain assets transfer procedures are still in progress and such disposals are expected to be completed in the near future. As a result, the assets and liabilities of those subsidiaries in the disposal groups are presented as assets held for sale and liabilities held for sale respectively as 30 June 2023.

19. Cash and cash equivalents

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Time deposit and cash at bank Restricted cash (note)	1,142,941 56,852	1,431,878 57,548
Cash and cash equivalents in consolidated statement of financial position	1,199,793	1,489,426
Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents in disposal group	(56,852) 340,872	(57,548) 638,245
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated cashflow statement	1,483,813	2,070,123

Note: the Group has pledged bank deposit of approximately US\$55,468,000 (31 December 2022: US\$57,548,000) for bank borrowings of its joint venture, Shanghai Pulong Information Technology Co., Ltd. Besides, the Group and ZHEJIANG CENTURY HUATONG GROUP CO., LTD. have provided corporate guarantees for 50.1% and 49.9% of the above-mentioned bank borrowings respectively. As at 30 June 2023, the outstanding amount of the relevant bank borrowings was approximately US\$548,036,000 (31 December 2022: US\$574,333,000). As at and during the sixmonth period ended 30 June 2023, there was no overdue payment in respect of these bank borrowings.

As at 30 June 2023, bank deposit of US\$1,384,000 (31 December 2022: Nil) was pledged to secure for acquisitions of certain companies.

20. Share capital and capital management

(a) Share capital

Issued share capital

	30 June 2023/ 31 December 2022	
	No. of	
	shares'000	US\$'000
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:	6,950,825	6,950,825

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company. All ordinary shares rank equally with regard to the Company's residual assets.

20. Share capital and capital management (continued)

(b) Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to build a strong capital base so as to sustain the future developments of its business and to maintain an optimal capital structure to maximize shareholder's value. The Group defines "capital" as including all components of equity plus loans from its intermediate holding company and related corporations with no fixed terms of repayment.

The Group's capital structure is regularly reviewed and managed with due regard to the capital management practices of the Group to which the Company belongs. Adjustments are made to the capital structure in light of changes in economic conditions, regulatory requirements and business strategies affecting the Group.

The Group also monitors capital using a net debt to equity ratio, and net debt to asset (excluding cash) ratio, which is defined as net borrowings divided by total equity (including non-controlling interests) or asset (excluding cash), respectively.

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Loans and borrowings	9,626,675	9,721,337
Loans from non-controlling interests	6,990	32,511
Loans from third parties	18,098	2,348
Loans from joint ventures	2,829	2,829
Loan from associates	21,695	-
Finance lease payable	165,016	151,213
Lease liabilities	296,865	289,803
Total debt	10,138,168	10,200,041
Less: cash and cash equivalents	(1,199,793)	(1,489,426)
Net debt	8,938,375	8,710,615
-	40,000,000	00.050.070
Total equity	19,893,622	20,258,978
Total assets	37,216,353	38,463,139
Net debt to total equity ratio	44.93%	43.00%
Net debt to total assets (excluding cash) ratio	24.82%	23.56%
That dobt to total about (choldaling dabit) latto	Z=1.0Z /0	20.0070

The Group seeks to strike a balance between the higher returns that might be possible with higher levels of borrowings and the liquidity and security afforded by a sound capital position.

There were no significant changes in the Group's approach to capital management during the period.

20. Share capital and capital management (continued)

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, the Group's strategy, which was unchanged from 31 December 2022, was to maintain either an adjusted net debt to total assets ratio of no more than 45% or net debt to total equity ratio of no more than 55%. In order to maintain or adjust the ratio, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, issue new shares or request new loans from other Group companies or sell assets to reduce debt.

All of the Group's banking facilities are subject to the fulfillment of covenants relating to certain of the Group's balance sheet ratios, as are commonly found in lending arrangements with financial institutions. If the Group were to breach the covenants the drawn down facilities would become payable on demand. The Group regularly monitors its compliance with these covenants. As at 30 June 2023, none of the covenants relating to drawn down facilities had been breached (31 December 2022: None).

21. Fair value measurement of financial instruments

(a) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value

(i) Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the fair value of the Group's financial instruments measured at the end of the reporting period on a recurring basis, categorised into the three-level fair value hierarchy as defined in HKFRS 13, Fair value measurement. The level into which a fair value measurement is classified is determined with reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

- Level 1 valuations: Fair value measured using only Level 1 inputs i.e. unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date
- Level 2 valuations: Fair value measured using Level 2 inputs i.e. observable inputs which
 fail to meet Level 1, and not using significant unobservable inputs.
 Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not
 available
- Level 3 valuations: Fair value measured using significant unobservable inputs

The Group has a team headed by the finance manager performing valuations for the financial instruments, including the unlisted equity securities. The team reports directly to the chief financial officer. A valuation report with analysis of changes in fair value measurement is prepared by the team at each interim and annual reporting date, and is reviewed and approved by the chief financial officer.

21. Fair value measurement of financial instruments (continued)

	Fair value at 30 June		measurements as at 023 categorised into	
	2023 \$'000	<i>Level 1</i> \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000
Recurring fair value measurement				
Financial assets: Other investments (note 15):				
 Listed equity securities 	551,690	551,690	-	-
- Unlisted equity securities	2,032,668	-	-	2,032,668
	Fair value at 31 December		measurements as at 2022 categorised into	
	2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Recurring fair value measurement				
Financial assets: Other investments (note 15):				
- Listed equity securities	648,375	648,375	-	-
- Unlisted equity securities	1,864,263	-	-	1,864,263

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2. The Group's policy is to recognise transfers between levels of fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting period in which they occur.

(ii) Information about Level 3 fair value measurements

	Valuation techniques	Significant unobservable inputs	Range
		Discount for lack of	
Unlisted equity securities	Market approach	marketability	0% - 32%
. ,	• •	Price-to earnings	
Unlisted equity securities	Market approach	ratio	5.95x
Unlisted equity securities	Market approach	EV/EBITDA ratio	9.6x
	Dividend discount		
Unlisted equity securities	model method	Discount rate	10%

The fair value of unlisted equity securities is determined using cost approach, market approach and discounted cash flow method. The fair value of unlisted equity securities using cost approach uses financial data. The fair value of unlisted equity securities using market approach uses the price/book ratios of comparable listed companies, post-money valuation and adjusted for lack of marketability discount. The fair value measurement is negatively correlated to the discount for lack of marketability. The fair value of unlisted equity securities using discounted cash flow uses discount rate.

21. Fair value measurement of financial instruments (continued)

The movement during the period in the balance of Level 3 fair value measurements is as follows:

	30 June 2023 \$'000	31 December 2022 \$'000
Unlisted equity securities:		
At 1 January	1,864,263	1,189,147
Additional securities acquired	202,685	1,190,442
Reclassification from associates	-	105,294
Net unrealised gains recognised in profit or loss		
during the period/year	10,637	27,566
Net unrealised losses recognised in OCI during the		
period/year	(4,578)	-
Disposals	-	(579,527)
Reclassification to listed equity securities	-	(12,261)
Exchange differences	(40,339)	(56,398)
At 30 June/31 December	2,032,668	1,864,263
Total gains for the period included in profit or loss for assets held at the end of the reporting period	10,637	27,566

(b) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities carried at other than fair value

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial instruments carried at cost or amortised cost are not materially different from their fair values as at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022.

22. Reserves

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
	·	·
Capital reserve	72,144	67,548
Equity compensation reserve	36,849	36,849
Currency translation reserve	(1,605,868)	(1,134,147)
Fair value reserve (non-recycling)	30,395	107,484
Other reserve	(1,554,630)	(1,554,630)
Retained earnings	9,676,004	9,639,889
	6,654,894	7,162,993

The capital reserve comprises mainly equity transactions gain or loss from the changes in the Group's interests in subsidiaries that do not result in a loss of control and the Group's share of the PRC statutory reserve of its PRC-incorporated subsidiaries. Statutory reserve of its PRC-incorporated subsidiaries was transferred from retained earnings in accordance with the relevant PRC rules and regulations and the articles of association of these subsidiaries incorporated in PRC, and were approved by the respective board of directors.

The equity compensation reserve comprises the cumulative value of employee services received for the issue of the shares under the GLP Performance Share Plan and Restricted Share Plan.

The fair value reserve (non-recycling) comprises the cumulative net change in the fair value of listed equity securities carried at FVOCI until the securities are derecognised or impaired.

Other reserve mainly represents capital contributions from the intermediate holding company and the merger reserve which was the difference between the Company's share of the nominal value of the paid-up capital and capital reserve related to shareholders' injection of the subsidiaries acquired over the nominal value of the ordinary shares issued by the Company.

23. Loans and borrowings

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Non-current liabilities		
Secured bank loans	3,571,498	3,316,745
Unsecured bank loans	734,420	1,251,660
Unsecured bonds	1,246,052	3,048,088
	5,551,970	7,616,493
Current liabilities		
Secured bank loans	253,264	258,189
Unsecured bank loans	1,689,259	1,147,137
Unsecured bonds (Note 1)	2,132,182	699,518
	4,074,705	2,104,844

The secured bank loans and bonds are secured by mortgages on the borrowing subsidiaries' investment properties with aggregate carrying amount of approximately US\$11,473,764,000 (31 December 2022: US\$11,370,060,000) (note 9).

The effective interest rates for bank borrowings and bonds ranging from 1.78% to 8.18% (31 December 2022: 2.20% to 7.46%) per annum.

Note 1: Current unsecured bonds of approximately US\$304,465,000 have been subsequently repaid on 30 July 2023.

24. Other non-current liabilities

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Security deposits received Employee bonus and incentive payable	37,147 13,218	41,028 11,758
Loans from non-controlling interests	13,210	406
Loans from third parties	18,098	2,348
Lease liabilities (note 26)	267,835	265,079
Deposits received for disposal of other investments	56,281	97,412
Consideration payable for acquisition of		
subsidiaries and joint ventures	33,685	34,948
Finance lease payable	165,016	151,213
Amount due to other related party	98,810	102,516
Others	4,631	4,804
	694,721	711,512

25. Trade and other payables

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Trade payables	26,540	12,596
Notes payables	6,920	-
Accrued construction costs	434,663	463,426
Accrued operating expenses	79,554	118,021
Contract liabilities	39,355	30,711
Interest payable	70,424	83,946
Security deposits received	70,155	93,634
Amounts due to:		
- Intermediate holding company and other related		
parties (trade)	172,969	169,326
- Intermediate holding company and other related		
parties (non-trade)	295,735	249,615
- Non-controlling interests (trade)	2,742	2,879
 Non-controlling interests (non-trade) 	26,482	25,318
- Joint ventures (trade)	228	121
- Joint ventures (non-trade)	598	614
- Associates (trade)	191	74
- Associates (non-trade)	117,314	141,438
Interest payable on loans from other related parties	4,752	4,930
Loans from joint ventures	2,829	2,829
Loan from associates	21,695	-
Loans from non-controlling interests	6,990	32,105
Interest payable on loans from non-controlling		
interests	8,434	6,685
Interest payable on loans from third parties	195	202
Consideration payable for acquisitions of		
subsidiaries	50,540	60,418
Deposits received and accrued expenses for		
disposal of investment properties	53,195	55,190
Other payables	144,330	138,626
Lease liabilities (note 26)	29,030	24,724
	1 665 060	4 747 400
,	1,665,860	1,717,428

The non-trade amounts due to intermediate holding company and other related parties, joint ventures, associates and non-controlling interests are unsecured, interest-free and have no fixed repayment terms. The loans from joint ventures, associates and non-controlling interests are unsecured and repayable within the next 12 months. The interest-bearing loans from joint ventures, associates and non-controlling interests bear effective interest rates ranging from 4.00% to 8.00% (31 December 2022: 4.00% to 8.00%) per annum as at the reporting date.

26. Lease liabilities

The remaining contractual maturities of the Group's lease liabilities at the end of the reporting period are as follows:

	At 30 June 2023	
	Present value of the minimum	Total minimum
	lease payments \$'000	lease payments \$'000
Within 1 year	29,030	42,521
After 1 year but within 2 years	27,105	39,818
After 2 years but within 5 years After 5 years	74,831 165,899	105,528 196,300
	296,865	384,167
Less: total future interest expenses		(87,302)
Present value of lease liabilities		296,865
	At 31 Decer	nber 2022
	Present value	Tatal mainimum
	of the minimum lease payments	Total minimum lease payments
	\$'000	\$'000
Within 1 year	24,724	38,501
After 1 year but within 2 years	32,820	36,653
After 2 years but within 5 years	93,146	100,952
After 5 years	139,113	206,204
	289,803	382,310
Less: total future interest expenses		(92,507)
Present value of lease liabilities		289,803

27. Note to the consolidated statement of cash flows

Acquisitions of subsidiaries

The primary reason for the Group's acquisitions of subsidiaries is to expand its portfolio of investment properties and data center business in the PRC.

The list of subsidiaries acquired during the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 is as follows:

Name of subsidiaries	Date acquired	Equity interest acquired %
Guangdong Tenglong Data Technology Co., Ltd. Guangdong Tenglong Data Technology	March 2023	100
Development Co., Ltd.	March 2023	100
Dragon Guangdong I Pte. Ltd.	March 2023	60
Dragon Chongqing III Pte. Ltd. Tenglong Yunbo (Chongqing) Data Technology	May 2023	70
Co., Ltd. Tenglong Chuangyun (Chongqing) Data	May 2023	70
Technology Co., Ltd.	May 2023	70

Effect of acquisitions

The cash flow and the net assets of the subsidiaries acquired during the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are provided below:

	Recognised values on acquisitions US\$'000
Property, plant and equipment Trade and other receivables Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other payables Loans and borrowings Non-controlling interests	186,123 31,935 1,085 (78,396) (49,422) (14,850)
Net assets acquired Gain on acquisition of subsidiaries	76,475
Purchase consideration	76,475
Consideration payable Cash of subsidiaries acquired Payment of consideration in relation to prior years' acquisitions	(5,218) (1,085) 348,830
Cash outflow on acquisitions of subsidiaries	419,002

27. Note to the consolidated statement of cash flows (continued)

The total related acquisition costs for the above-mentioned subsidiaries amounted to approximately US\$ 76,475,000.

From the date of acquisition to 30 June 2023, the above-mentioned acquisitions contributed net loss of approximately US\$ 490,000 for the period, before accounting for financing costs attributable to the acquisition. Had the acquisition occurred on 1 January 2023, management estimates that the above-mentioned acquisitions would have contributed approximately US\$ 1,058,000 and US\$ 965,000 to the Group's revenue and net loss respectively for the sixmonth period ended 30 June 2023.

Disposals of subsidiaries

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, the Group sold the below subsidiaries to related parties:

Name of subsidiaries	Disposal date	Equity interest disposed %
SEA Fund I Investment 16 Pte. Ltd. (Note 1)	January 2023	100
Haimei Holdings Limited	February 2023	55
GLP (Qingdao) Qianwan Harbor International		
Logistics Development Co., Ltd. (Note 2)	June 2023	100
GLP Chongqing Banan Logistics facilities Co.,		
Ltd. (Note 2)	June 2023	100
GLP Heshan Logistics Facilities Co., Ltd.		
(Note 2)	June 2023	100

Note 1: The Company was disposed to an associate.

Note 2: The Companies were disposed to CICC GLP REIT.

27. Note to the consolidated statement of cash flows (continued)

Effect of disposals

The cash flow and the net assets of the subsidiaries and other assets disposed of during the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are provided below:

	Recognised values on disposals US\$'000
Investment properties Deferred tax assets Other assets Property, plant and equipment Trade and other receivables Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other payables Loans and borrowings - non-current Current tax payable Deferred tax liabilities Non-controlling interests	231,869 161 68 15 10,715 27,879 (124,321) (20,424) 523 (20,464) 29
Net assets disposed Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	106,050 35,881
Disposal consideration	141,931
Consideration receivable Cash of the subsidiaries disposed Receipt of consideration in relation to prior years' disposals Cash received in relation to dividend receivable and loan prior to disposal	(137,519) (27,879) 638,646 64,044
Cash inflow on disposals of subsidiaries	679,223
From 1 January 2023 to the respective dates of disposals, the above-ment contributed approximately US\$ 7,130,000 and US\$ 1,850,000 to the Group net loss respectively for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023.	
Gain on disposal of above subsidiaries Consideration adjustment related to prior year's disposals	35,881 4,161
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries for the period	40,042

28. Commitments

The Group had the following commitments as at the reporting date:

	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Commitments in relation to share capital of other investments not yet due and not provided for	115,674	221,182
Development expenditure contracted but not provided for	465,606	354,065

29. Significant related party transactions

Remuneration of key management personnel

Key management personnel of the Group are those persons having the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group.

The key management personnel compensation included as part of staff costs for those key management personnel employed by the Group are as follows:

	Six-month period ended	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Salaries, bonuses, contributions to defined		
contribution plans and other benefits	1,221	4,975

29. Significant related party transactions (continued)

In addition to the related party information disclosed elsewhere in the interim financial report, there were the following significant related party transactions which were carried out in the normal course of business on terms agreed between the parties during the period:

	Six-month period ended	
Joint ventures	30 June 2023 US\$'000	30 June 2022 US\$'000
Asset management fee income from joint ventures Investment management fee income from joint	798	12,169
ventures Property management fee income from joint	-	2,165
ventures	-	8,009
Development management fee income from joint ventures	-	3,891
Leasing management fee income from joint ventures	-	3,592
Acquisition management fee income from joint ventures	-	153
Interest income from joint ventures	16,185	16,374
Associates	279	17 207
Asset management fee income from associates Investment management fee income from	219	17,397
associates Property management fee income from associates	-	10,140 3,583
Development fee income from associates Leasing management fee income from associates	-	5,240 1,861
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries Interest income from associates	5,046 3,395	26,839 1,896
Interest expenses charged by associates	(16)	
Intermediate holding company and other related parties		
Management service fee charged by intermediate holding company and other related parties Asset and other management fees charged by	-	(3,045)
intermediate holding company and other related parties Asset management fee income from intermediate	(56,968)	(4,858)
holding company and other related parties Service fee income from intermediate holding	-	3,208
company and other related parties Interest income from intermediate holding company	53,131	-
and other related parties	54,489	3,425
Interest expenses charged by intermediate holding company and other related parties	(8,770)	(596)

30. Subsequent events

Subsequent to 30 June 2023, the following subsequent event occurred:

In July 2023, the Group established Shanghai Pumeng Private Equity Fund Partnership (LP) with planned total assets under management ("AUM") of RMB5.2 billion (equivalent to approximately US\$720 million).

31. Company-level statement of financial position

As at 30 June 2023 - unaudited

Director

Non-current assets	Note	30 June 2023 US\$'000	31 December 2022 US\$'000
Investments in subsidiaries Loans to subsidiaries Other non-current assets		20,395,048 513,909 671	20,777,066 848,237 957
Current assets	1-	20,909,628	21,626,260
Other receivables Cash and cash equivalents	1.5	5,216,907 87,344	4,951,658 149,694
		5,304,251	5,101,352
Total assets	,	26,213,879	26,727,612
Equity attributable to owners of the Company			
Share capital Reserves	20	6,950,825 (584,668)	6,950,825 (150,251)
Total equity	,	6,366,157	6,800,574
Non-current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings		1,980,471	4,299,749
Current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings Other payables Current tax payable		3,722,731 14,129,642 14,878	1,764,238 13,847,615 15,436
		17,867,251	15,627,289
Total liabilities		19,847,722	19,927,038
Total equity and liabilities		26,213,879	26,727,612

Approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 15 AUG 2023

Director

32. Company-level statement of comprehensive income

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

	Six-month period ended	
- Andrews - Andrews - O	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
and the same and t	US\$'000	US\$'000
Revenue	1,176	27,222
Other expenses	(5,993)	(9,536)
•		1
(Loss)/profit from operations	(4,817)	17,686
Commence (CA) and an analysis of the commence		,
Finance costs	(303,893)	(245,096)
Finance income	36,596	19,437
Net finance costs	(267,297)	(225,659)
Trot illianos socio	(201,201)	(220,000)
Loss before taxation	(272,114)	(207,973)
Loss before taxation	(272,114)	(201,010)
Tax expense	(649)	(720)
rax expense	(043)	(120)
Loss for the period	(272,763)	(208,693)
Loss for the period	(272,703)	(200,093)
Other comprehensive income for the period		
Other comprehensive income for the period		
Itam that may be replacified as because the to		
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to		
profit of loss:		
Exchange differences on translation of financial		
statements from functional currency to reporting	(007.000)	(045,004)
currency	(237,629)	(315,964)
T. (1)	/E40.000\	(504.655)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	(510,392)	(524,657)

33. Company-level statement of cash flows

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

	Six-month p	Six-month period ended	
	30 June 2023		
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Loss before taxation	(272,114)	(207,973)	
Adjustments for:			
Net finance costs	267,297	601,906	
Dividend income from a subsidiary		(27,222)	
	(4,817)	366,711	
Changes in working capital: Trade and other receivables	(334 134)	(009 509)	
Trade and other payables	(334,124) 740,819	(998,598) 602,463	
Trade and other payables		002,403	
Net cash generated from/(used in) operat	ing		
activities	401,878	(29,424)	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Interest income received	14,970	8,577	
Repayment of loans from subsidiaries	* G 352,061	368,422	
Loans to subsidiaries Investments in subsidiaries	(17,972)	(626,811)	
Investments in subsidiaries	(387,740)	(750,139)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(38,681)	(999,951)	

>/- a

33. Company-level statement of cash flows (continued)

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

	Six-month period ended	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from bank loans	419,796	2,597,805
Proceeds from issue of bonds	1.00	157,525
Transaction costs on issue of bonds	-	(346)
Repayment of bank loans	(401,478)	(1,060,655)
Repayment of bonds	(281,393)	(519,832)
Redemption of bonds	(7,000)	-
Interest paid	(155,040)	(131,515)
Net cash (used in)/generated from financing	(405 115)	1,042,982
activities	(425,115)	1,042,902
Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash equivalents	(61,918)	13,607
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	149,694	31,120
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances held in foreign currencies	(432)	(761)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	87,344	43,966
		2